of State Powers, a Suspect.

At the Conclusion of the Examina- day. tion of Golden the Prosecution Rested Its Case Without Examining Other Witnesses.

Frankfort, Ky., March 25 .- Secretary Powers was the only one of the

with Secretary Powers?" together. Col. Powers told me to go to the hotel after him. While the to Harlan county and tell Postmaster sheriff went after the witness, Powers John Hirst to send down ten witness- shook hands and talked to his friends. es in the contest case."

I saw Hamp Howard. I told him we try and save him from prosecution. wanted ten regular mountain feud- Thomas Cromwell, who swore out who had good Colts forty-fives."

from Harlan county?" Laurel county."

The witness identified a receipt for \$50 given by Bingham. Witness also Judent General Dixon and left. ten tickets to Frankfort and return. He knew some of the men from Bell selected the men to be kept from Knox county, 12 of them, well armed. Deputy Marshal George Thompson I am on equal terms with them." About 175 men of the mountaineers after 2 o'clock. He said he could not

to see that we got justice." maining here?"

"No, sir; we understood what they brought him (Combs) down. were kept here for. We knew that out those fellows," "What fellows?"

majority on our side."

ing of Secretary Powers' office during Saturday, and Gov. Brown asked him the latter's absence.

Powers give the key to the man, see him and took his seat. ers saw him, I did not."

talking to a m n named Wallace in my propitate to the prosecution. or eight inches in the barrel come here, and to come armed. Coombs was in the assistant adju- came here several times myself.' tan: Oneral's office on the morning He was referring to the crowd that Jim Wallace,

"On Tuesday did you meet Caleb Senator Goebel's assassination. Campbell

our way.

"What do you mean by that?"

"Why, kill 'em." After Taylor was through talking tion quiet was restored.

GOLDEN'S TESTMONY. I urged Powers to get the train with me, as it was due. "I learned that Senator Goebel had been shot that Senator Goebel had been shot at Lagrange. We continued on to Louisville. I do not know why Mr. The Preliminary Trial of Secretary John and Caleb Powers were along. We left for Frankfort that afternoon and went directly to the state house. l never saw Mr. Powers again that

Golden's illness proved more serious than at first thought and after half an hour's delay an adjournment was taken until 10 a. m. Monday.

Cross-Examination. Frankfort, Ky., March 27.-Judge defendents brought in court Satur- Moore called his court to order day morning. Capt. Davis and Culton promptly at 10 o'clock Monday to re remained in jail. J. Wharton Golden, sume the trial of Republican Secreof Barboursville, was sworn as the tary of State Caleb Powers, charged first witness. He said he had known with being an accessory to the mur-Secretary Powers for 17 or 18 years, der of Wm. Gebel. Wharton Golden also knew Mr. Culton. He was also one of the prosecution's star witnessacquainted with Gov. Taylor and es, who finished his direct examina-Capt. John Powers. He said he was a tion Saturday, but was taken sick good friend to all of the defendants. and unabled to be cross-examined, "When did you have a conversation was the first witness called Mouday morning, but was not in the court-"When Mr. Powers and I left here room, and a deputy sheriff was sent-Court convened at 1 o'clock, and

"He told me to go to Harlan county Golden was immediately placed on the and tell Mr. Hirst to send down ten stand and the cross-examination men who were regular mountain commenced, with ex-Gov. Brown in-After some parley. Golden said: said he learned about two weeks ago delays of shipments in its commerce if necessary, go into that legislative not tell what he knew about the as- sult. hall and kill off enough to make it in sassination, and if he did the attorour favor. I did not see Mr. Hirst neys for the commonwealth would

ists for witnesses. We wanted men the warrant against Powers, was the first person he talked to about the "Who selected the men who came assassination. Cromwell had been to the mountains and heard that he was "Hamp Howard. He selected 30 men connected in some way with the murbesides the ten. Caleb Powers. I der and sent for him. Golden told think, selected the men from Knox Powers of his conversation with county. There were about 73 or 80. Cromwell and told him (Powers) that Jim Sparks, county attorney in Laur- he wanted to get away from the el county, selected the men from state house, and he got a leave of absence from Republican Assistant Ad-

Golden sain he told Judge Flemsaid he gave Mr. Howard 873,80 for ing, of Winchester, that he intended to tell all he knew about the affair. While he was in Winchester he said county. The men, a good many of he was stopped by two men, Dr. them, were mountain feudists. In all Foster and Wm. Steele, who grabbed about 1,200 or 1,500 men were brought him by the arms and cursed him for the state house, Capt. Davis and Charley Finley providing the provisions. Continuing, Golden said: "We sent party. Gov. Brown asked him if he most of them back that night. By had not told the affair. Goldhad not told the two men that be we. I mean myself, Caleb Powers, knew nothing about the affair. Gold-men went down into the basement, a Capt. Davis, Bill Culton and Gov. Tay- en said he might bave told them that, which was about six feet of water. lor. Finley, Taylor and Powers de- as he would nave said anything they cided to send them back, all except ten or fifteen from each county. I him if he made a habit of saying anything a person desired to, to which the witness responded: "Not when Golden resumed testifying a little

brought to Frankfort remained here remember that he ever heard Powers say that he intended to harm anyone. "Did you have any further conver- Dick Coombs, the alieged assassin, sation with Powers regarding the was brought to Frankfort, he said. work of to be done by the men re- by Wm. Culton, one of the defendants. Culton told him that he had

The witness said that when he those men were here to go into that heard on his way to Louisville, with legislative ball and if necessary clean Powers, that Wm. Goebel had been shot, he told Powers what had happened, and Powers said that it was "The democrats; enough to make a a dirty shame and outrage. When asked about the man who was given Golden resumed his testimony at the key the morning Goebel was the afternoon session. He said John killed, Golden said he did not know Powers and a black-red moustached his name, but could recognize him man had a talk concerning the clos- anywhere. He said he saw him here to get up and see if he was in the "I had my back turned," said Gol- room. Golden looked carefully over den, "but when I turned I saw John the large crowd, but said he did not

John Powers said to me 'Goebel is At the conclusion of the examinagoing to be killed this morning.' I tion of Golden the commonwealth said, 'This must not be done.' He rested its case. It was stated that said, 'Don't get excited, I gave that Mrs. Golden would also be introduced man the wrong key.' I said, 'We as a witness, and partisans of that must go and see Caleb.' John Pow- side claim that the reason she was not put on the stand was because the "Did you have any talk with Caleb attorneys thought they had made out or John Powers about Dick Coembs?" a strong enough case for the exam-"No, but they had two negroes ining court, and that her testimony, there to kill Goebel. John Powers as well as that of other witnesses for told me so. They were Hockersmith the prosecution, should be held back and Dick Coombs. I saw Dick Coombs for the regular trial. The attorneys at the drugstore near the depot ev. for the defense think she would have ery morning for a week or so pre- been an unwilling witness and that vious to the shooting. Coombs her testimony would not have been

presence, said: "'D- him, I Frankfort, Ky., March 27.-The know him as far as I can see him most thrilling event of the examining and I can kill him as far as I can see trial of republican Secretary of State him.' He was talking of Goebel. Caleb Powers occurred shortly after This conversation was in the adjutant 3 o'clock, and for a few minutes it general's office. He also said: 'I looked as if serious trouble could not know his every movement, and I can be prevented. Col. George Denny, for hit him with this as far as I can the defendant, in an argument upon see him.' He carried a Colt's 32 that the competency of a question, said; shoots a Wirchester cartridge, six "It is perfectly lawful for people to

of the shoting with Hockersmith and was present at the mass meeting . Id in the state house yard just prior to

and John Powers?" asked Attorney Col. Campbell, for the prosecution. replied that he did not consider it "Yes, I did, I saw them in Caleb's lawful, and was surprised to know office. I got a letter from Blakeman that Mr. Denny had come here armed. that morning asking me to come to Denny denied baving made such a Louisville. Caleb said he was going statement, and said that he did not with me, but said he might want me come armed. Campbell insisted that to go to the mountains. He was talk- he had made the statement. Both ing to Walter Day and Gov. Taylor, men were very much excited and R. J. Howard, of Harlan county, came spoke with vehemence, and with arms up and he talked to Taylor. He in- shaking commerced to advance tosisted on Taylor calling out the mili- ward each other. The court room tia. Taylor said: 'My God, you peo- was crowded, and the audience eviple must do something first,' adding dently thought a fight was on and I can get the militia quick enough, made a mad rush for the doors and ling runs high, and it is feared that a You fellows must act first.' By that windows, people falling over each I understand we fellows must raise other in their wild efforts to get out a riot in the senate chamber. Goe- of the room. Several policemen and bel was there. As I told you this deputy sheriffs were crying for order morning, we would clean out enough and Judge Moore was bringing his of that legislature there to make it gavel down with terrific force and urging the people to take their seats. on next pay day take three per cen After five or ten minutes of the most | from the annual dividend and add i exciting scenes since the assassina- to the wages of the operatives.

The State Board of Health of Flore ida Can Maintain an Iudependent Quarantine.

Washington, March 26 .- The marine hospital officials are confident there need be no serious trouble grotting out of the decision of the Florida state board of health to maintain an independent system of inspection and quarantine of vesseis arriving from Cuba or other ports to trucks clinging to the rails. prevent the introduction of yellow fever. The states have the right to mpose such additional precautions as they may deem fit and proper to those prescribed by the nationl government to prevent the introduction of diseases, and this, it is presumed, will be the course adopted by the state of Florida if the decision of the board of health is carried out.

The disinfection and inspection of the marine hospital service, it is said, is complete and thorough, and the officials assert there is no basis for the allegation that the yellow fever midemic of last summer was due to

its negligence. The point is made here that if the Florida board of health declines to disinfection issued by the marine nospital service and imposes additional restrictions of this character terrogating the witness. Golden the state itself will be a sufferer by "Well, men who would stand up, and that he would be arrested if he did and much embarrassment may re-

THREE FIREMEN KILLED.

First Floor of a Burning Factory Building Broke Down and the men Precipitated to Cellar.

New York, March 25 .- Through the breaking down of the first floor in the factory building at 213 and 215 East Forty-fourth street, which was totally destroyed by fire Saturday, three Mrs. Scott is latally, and her lately tally destroyed by fire Saturday, three Mrs. Letitia Ferguson, seriously in-The men were precipitated into the basement, in which was about six feet of water, and pinned under the debris. It is supposed they were you at last," he rained blows with

death of the men occurred two hours guson rushed into the room and grap after the fire had been put out. The pled with Scott, who struck her with men, with about fifteen others, were the chisel, but she succeeded in wrestengaged in washing down the walls ing it from him. Scott fired his retons of machinery, tin, heavy timbers killed himself. and pig lead. The great weight on the floor made it give away, and the men went down into the basement, in High-Handed Proceedings of a Cu

SEALERS RETURNING.

The Catch This Season Promises to the Largest Within the Past Twenty Years.

St. Johns, N. F., March 26,-The sealing steamer Leopard, which took shelter at Wesleyville, Saturday, in consequence of the storm, is due here, and other steamers are expected to arrive within the next few days.

Judging from reports thus far re-ceived, the total number of seals actually taken by the fleet is about 296,-000, and the prospect is that, as four weeks of the fishing season have yet to run, this total will be increased by some 60,000.

As the entire catch last year was only 247,000, this year's figures promise to be the best within 20 years.

A DOUBLE LYNCHING.

O'Grady, a White Man, ead Cotton, Colored, Murderers, Put to Death By Mobs.

Richmond, Va., March 25 .- The negro who, with a white man, killed Justice of the Peace Saunders and Mr. Welton, at Skippers, Thursday, was, after an all-night chase, captured at Stoney Creek, Sussex county. He confessed to the skooting of Saunders and Welton and to several robberies. He is the notorious negro, Cotton.

The negroes of Granville Saturday lynched O'Grady, the white man who was with Cotton, the negro, when he was lynched earlier in the day by a mob of white men.

Was Not Treated Discourteously. City of Mexico, March 24.-El Tiempo, clerical organ, in a vehement article, denies that the Mexican episcopate showed any discourtesy toward the papal delegate, Archbishop Avcrardi, who recently left here with as his friends asserted, a determination not to return.

Damages for Injucies. Scranton, Pa., March 23 .- John T. Martin, of Easton, Fa., in the United States district court was awarded damages of \$55,500 against the Delaware & Hudson Railroad Co. for permanent jujuries received by him in a railroad accident on April 4 last.

Secretary Long Dined. Boston, March 23,-John D. Long. secretary of the navy, was the guest of the Middlesex club at the American house, which was observed as "vererans' night." Nearly 200 members of the club were present.

Brakeman Shot By a Tramp.

Brookhaven, Miss., March 26 .- John Perkins, a freight brakeman, was shot and killed near this place by Moses Angeline, a tramp who was stealing a ride. Angeline is under arrest. Feel lynching will take place.

Will Increase Wages.

Charleston, S. C., March 26,-The York cotton mills, of Yorkville, this state, have announced that they will

FAST MAIL WRECKED.

he Express Messenger Killed, Baggage Man Fatally Hurt and Others Injured.

West Point, Ga., March 27.-The fast mail south-bound on the Atlanta & West Point, was wrecked Monday norning at Osanippa creek, one mile from Casetta, Ala., by a spreading down the embankment, the rear Dead: Reuben Slin, Atlanta, ex-

Injured: Wm. Blunt, baggageman,

will probably die; T. C. Mason, At-

press messenger.

Aerailed.

lanta, traveling man, seriously; A. E. Johnson, Winston, N. C., traveling man, seriously; Wm. Hagedorn, West and her child was badly bruised. railway, which left Atlanta for Monto'clock Monday morning, was wrecked the money over to the republicans. between West Point and Opelika, Ala. Monday morning. Express Messenger Oslin was killed and Baggagemaster W. B. Blunt badly injured. The bagcoaches were thrown from the track.

BOILER MAKER'S DEED.

Attacks His Wife and Her Mother With a Chisel, Then Drew a Revolver and Shot Himself.

Owosso, Mich., March 27 .- Charles Scott, a boilermaker, employed in the Ann Arbor Railroad carshops, broke into the home of his wife, from whom he had been separated, and furiously assaulted Mrs. Scott, and her drew a revolver and killed himself.

Scott gained entrance through a cellar window, and, yelling, "I've got he chisel upon his wife's head and The accident which caused the face, gashing her terribly. Mrs. Fer-

RELEASED FROM PRISON.

an Mayor Undone By Order of Gen. Lee.

Harana, March 27 .- Gen. Lee recentv ordered an investigation into an alleged serious trouble between the may and police of Marianao on one other, 'Capt. Slocum reports that he found four men in jail, one of whom was charged with making reflections upon the official acts of the mayor at mblic meetings and the other three charged with carrying concealed

navor if it were not a rather highhanded proceeding to arrest the first man for the offense alleged against him; and the mayor replied that he or also declared that he did not reere discharged.

NO PLAGUE THERE.

The Mayor of San Francisco Sends Out Dispatches Denying a Recent Report.

San Francisco, March 27.-Mayor Phelan has sent the following dispatch to the mayors of 50 cities in all ections of the country:

"Eastern papers just received refer reported such a case on March 6, three peared. All persons now visit the dis- offenses. killed Saunders and Welton. Cotton triet as usual. On account of the efficiency and vigilance of our health department and formal quarantine, there is no future danger. Please give this to your local press as an act of justice to San Francisco."

New College Proposed.

Washington, March 27.-Represent a bill for the establishment of a "diplomatic, consular and civil service col- The city will appeal the ease. lege of the United States" at or near Washington, D. C. The purpose of the college is to educate young men and women not over 21 years of age for for the diplomatic and consular service. Appointments to the college are Point and Annapolis.

Inhaled Gas.

New York, March 27.-Mrs. T. L Kleimer, widow of a Cincinnati brewer, committed suicide during the night at the residence of her daughseveral days.

Good Prices for Cattle.

Chicago, March 25 .- The Wallace-

Demands on the Money Market. Berlin, March 26 .- The quarterly settlement is making unusual demands upon the German money markets, the high rates for a prolongation of money having been the most striking feature last week.

STATE ITEMS OF INTEREST.

POLITICIANS WORRIED.

rail. The sleeper was left hanging Suit Was Brought to Decide a Bet, The Renick Banking Bill Will Be and the State Took all the Stake Money.

Williamstown, Ky., March 23 .- Suit was brought in the grant quarterly Beckham having signed the Renick court by B. B. Vest, Thomas A. Vest, bill repealing the charter of the Bank Melvin Sams and Lucian Beach to re- of Kentucky, of this city, and the Decover an election bet made during the posit bank and Farmers' bank, at late campaign with Tobe Greenwell, Frankfort, these institutions f. I Point; Louis Mendelsohn, West Point. D. A. Franks, Dr. J. F. Tomlin and themselves under the alternative of A negro woman had her throat cut others. The plaintiffs alleged that quitting business or paying their Atlanta, Ga., March 27.—The fast sail on the Atlanta of the Silo wagered on the election of Goe-institutions of the state. Heretofore mail on the Atlanta & West Point bel, and that the stakeholders, who they have been paying under the Hewwere republicans, Dr. J. F. Tomlin itt law. gomery and New Orleans at 5 being the principal one, had turned

In his decision Judge Westover de- holders for April 23. It states that clared that the plaintiffs could not the Renick bill is believed to be unrecover the money bet, but declared constitutional, but that confusion of that all the money bet was forfeited the bank's affairs must be granded receive certificates of inspection and gage car, mail coach and two day to the state. The republicans, who against and some action decided upon had the money, immediately turned it between now and May 1. but the Washington sleeper was not all over to the court. He also informed all those connected with the wagers that they were liable to indictment at the next term of the grand jury.

Several parties in the case are quite prominent. Ben B. Vest was democratic candidate for county clerk at the last county election; Beach is a constable and D. A. Franks ran on the republican ticket for representative two years ago. Dr. Tomlin is one

of the leading citizens of Mt. Zion. The decision has caused a good deal of comment here, as several other mother with a heavy chisel. He then parties have been talking of bringing suit to recover election bets.

TAYLOR LEAVES.

His Departure Gives Rise to a Report That His Family Is Going to Move to Louisville.

Paylor went to Louisville last night. nominator, but the other states are It is said he went there to confer liberally represented. with Surveyor of the Port Barnett and Internal Revenue Collector Sapp on the first floor, on which was stored volver at them as they fled, and then and Lieut. Gov. John Marshall on their return from Washington.

There is an unconfirmed report that Mr. Taylor is preparing to move his family to Louisville. A part of his personal household effects was shipped to Louisville yesterday, and this gives the story credence in some quarters.

Retracted His Confession.

Ellen Taylor, was brought here and one had paid \$10 for the place, and lodged in jail. Stephens admitted the concluded that things didn't look killing at first, but retracted his con- right. They went in a body to the offession. He said he was concealed in fice of the chief of police and told the loft of the barn where the woman their story. The detectives are lookwas murdered, and when Brachbuhl, ing for Berg, who, it seems, merely a Swedish laborer, went in to gather rented the office for a few days and Capt. Sleeum says he asked the eggs the murder wan committed. advertised for an office boy at \$5 a Brachbuhl is in jail awaiting an ex-

amining trial. Companies Consolidated.

Frankfort, Ky., March 26 .- The was acting within the law. The may- Ohio Valley Telephone and Telegraph Co., of Louisville, and the Cumberland gire the assistance of the military. Telephone and Telegraph Co. have The hearing was held and all four consolidated and have recognized the 1st Kentucky regiment during the democratic officials. The company Spanish-American war. When the filed new articles of incorporation regiment returned from Porto Rico with Secretary Hill. The capital they were given leave of absence for stock of the company was increased two months. This was not in the \$3,000,000, and is now capitalized at shape of a written furlough, and the \$5,500,000. The fee for filing the ar- authorities at Washington have deticles amounted to \$3,000.

Indictments Against L. &. N. Lancaster, Ky., March 23.-For violating the state law in failing to properly maintain their frogs and had been made was discovered by a switches in this county, the L. & N. local lawyer. a sporadic case of bubonic plague railroad was indicted here on several n San Francisco. The board of health counts. They were also indicted for discriminating in freight rates on ceeks ago. Since then our Chinatown steam coal for different local indus- Love, a butcher doing business at has been thoroughly inspected and tries. Ten true bills were found First and Gray streets, has been missdisinfected. No other case has ap against them for the two alleged ing giace Sunday, March 11. Miss

Mayor Not Ousted.

suit of W. H. Turner against the city husband's alleged attentions to Miss to secure recognition as mayor, and Stapiford, and she notified a lodge of that of J. F. Bostworth, to hold his Red Men to which he belonged. They office as city judge, both offices hav- held a council and went to Love's council, and R. C. Ford and M. H. his scalp" for his conduct. Love heard ative Aldrich, of Alabama, introduced Rhorer elected in their places, was of their coming and skipped out. decided in favor of the petitioners. Love is 40 years old and the girl 19.

Kentucky Wheat Fine.

Youth Accidentally Shot. Pineville, Ky., March 25.-William

gas. She had been despondent for a pistol which was in the pocket of week for France. He says the reservoired the county

Raised in One Hour.

Frankfort, Ky., March 23,-Treasnrer Wilbur Haager received a check Moore and John Embry, colored, are ing cattle at the Union stock yards from County Clerk Ellis E. Lawrence in jail, charged with breaking into for \$52, which represents contribu- and robbing freight cars in the L. & vious records. Seventy-two head tions to the Goebel monument fund. S yards in this city. Stolen goods brought a general average of \$579 The money, Mr. Lawrence says, was were found in their possession. A raised in Catlettsburg exclusively in gaug of thieves has been operating

Emery Wheel Burst. wheel that burst. He will die.

PAY UP OR OUIT.

Enforced Unless It Is Declared Unconstitutional.

Louisville, Ky., March 26 .- Gov.

The Bank of Kentucky has issued & circular calling a meeting of stock-

LARGE ENTRY LIST.

The Trotting Breeders of America Are on the Eve of an Era of Prosperity.

Lexington, Ky., March 26.-The 11th renewal of the \$20,000 Kentucky futurity, for foals of 1900, has just closed with the largest entry list in its history, a total of 1,487 nominated mares. Although the high standing of the Kentucky Trotting Horse Breeders' association has some bearing on the result, there is said to be but one explanation for this record-breaking entry, and that is the long-expected has come at kist, and the trotting breeders of America are on the eve of an era of prosperity after almost a decade of depression.

The entries are from all sections. embracing 35 states and territories. Frankfort, Ky., March 25,-W. S. Kentucky is naturally the heaviest

PAID FOR A POSITION.

Fifteen Small Boys Beaten Out of Ten Dollars Each By "H. L. Berg" at Louisville.

Louisville, Ky., March 24.-Fifteen small boys who had paid \$10 each for a position as office boy to "H. L. Berg" filed into that gentleman's office in the Columbia building. Finding that Mr. Berg had more than the Shepherdsville, Ky., March 24.—Rob- usual number of office boys for one ert Stephens, a Negro arrested in small office, the little fellows com-Louisville, suspected of the murder of pared notes. They found that each week. The \$10 he obtained from each under pretense that a guarantee was

Soldiers Given Extra Pay. Louisville, Ky., March 23 .- A slight

mistake on the part of Uncle Sam will profit the boys who served in the cided that, although the regiment took advantage of the leave and was off duty, the men will receive their two months' pay just as if they had been in service. The mistake that

Red Men Were Seeking Love.

Louisville, Ky., March 23.-William Dora Staniford, of 1336 Preston street, is also missing. Love leaves a home in New Albany, a wife and three chil-Middlesboro, Ky., March 26.-The dren. Mrs. Love had heard of her ing been declared vacant by the city house with the intention of "raising

Confessed to Train Wrecking. Hopkinsville, Ky., March 24.-Will-Perryville, Kv., March 24.-Th* iam Glover and Tom McCain, colored, wheat erop for 1900 in this section arrested here, confessed that they the civil service, and men not over 25 will be enormous as the prospects wrecked the Louisville & Nashville were never so fine as at present, and passenger train near Hopkinsville on the acreage is large. Owing to the Tuesday night by placing fishplates to be made like appointments to West deep root it gained in the early fall, on the track. It was their intention the freezes did not injure it precept o wreck the freight train to loot the cars.

Will Sail for Paris.

Lexington, Kv., March 25 .- Ex-Brusifull, aged 15, accidentally shot Mayor J. Hull Davidson, who is to imself through the thigh. He threw manage the American restaurant at ter, Mrs. Anton Schwartz, by inhaling his coat on a chair, which discharged the Paris exposition, will sail mext

> Charged With Robbing Freight Cars Richmond, Ky., March 25 .- John

here. An Advance in Wages. Maysville Ky., March 23.-George Middlesboro, Ky., March 25.-The Wood, aged 30 years, an employe of Virginia Coal & Iron Co has raised the Ball's plow works, was struck on the wages of all its employes 121/2 per back of the head by a piece of emery cent. The raise goes into effect on April 1.